# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



# **COURSE OUTLINE**

**COURSE TITLE:** Digital Communications

CODE NO.: ELN-305 SEMESTER: 6

**PROGRAM:** Electronic Technologist

**AUTHOR**: Peter Szilagyi

**DATE**: 08/2006 **PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED**: 08/2005

APPROVED:

DEAN DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: 6

**PREREQUISITE(S):** ELN-245

**HOURS/WEEK:** 96 hours, 6 hours/week

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For additional information, please contact C. Kirkwood, Dean
School of Technology, Skilled Trades, Natural Resources&Business
(705) 759-2554, Ext. 2688

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I. COURSE DESCRIPTION: This course is the continuation of ELN-245, which is a prerequisite. NTSC standards, CCD cameras and Digital TV are presented. Analog Pulse Modulation, Delta Modulation and Digital Code Modulation will be treated in fair detail. The dial-up telephone system will be presented and explained. Specific VLSI integrated circuits used in digital communication will be introduced and examined in the laboratory. The theory in this course is based on Spectrum Analysis, and that topic will be reviewed.

#### II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

Understand NTSC standards, Closed Circuit TV and Digital TV

# Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Familiarity with Video Signal Format, Charge Coupled Device cameras and future Digital TV circuits and standards.
- Explain TV and Computer monitors, Flyback power supplies and VLSI video integrated circuits.
- 2. Explain Pulse, Delta and Digital Code Modulation principles and Multiplexed Voice communication Systems.

### Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Be able to interpret the Sampling theorem.
- Know the principles of Delta Modulation and Pulse Code Modulation
- Use a numerical method for Fourier Analysis
- Recall and explain the structure of the Telephone Network.
- Recall the concepts of Time Division and Frequency Division multiplexing .
- 3. Apply Digital Modulation principles to Time Division Multiplexed Telephone Systems

### Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Calculate the S/N ratio of a signal encoded by an 8 bit code
- Apply the µ-law to compress voice signals
- Determine the aperture time for telephone codec A-to-D

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converters.

- Sketch and explain the structure of a 24 channel PCM frame
- 4. Understand Information Theory

# Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Know the basic unit of measure for information.
- Calculate information capacity and information content for signals and channels
- Analyze RZ, NRZ, AMI and HDB3 line codes for spectral content

## III. TOPICS:

- 1. Analog and Digital TV principles
- 2. Voice and Data Communications over Analog Systems and Fourier Analysis with numerical methods
- 3. Pulse and Digital Modulation and Telephone Switching
- 4. Information Theory

## IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:

Handouts and course notes will be provided, as well as components for the laboratory experiments.

V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM: There will be four theory tests with a weight of 70% of the final grade. The grading of laboratory type objectives will be in two parts: The demonstrated ability to perform a skill function, e.g. use an instrument in a specified role or test a circuit, will be graded "C". Subjective evaluation of lab reports, supporting theory, deportment, housekeeping etc. will be used to modify the skill function grade upward, where applicable. The grading weight will be 30% for the laboratory. Both theory and laboratory work must be passed independently for a passing grade.

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The following semester grades will be assigned to students in all credit courses.		
		Grade Point
Grade	<u>Definition</u>	Equivalent
A+	90 – 100%	4.00
A	80 – 89%	4.00
В	70 - 79%	3.00
C	60 - 69%	2.00
D	50 – 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	0.00
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been	
	awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical	
	placement or non-graded subject area.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical	
	placement or non-graded subject area.	
X	A temporary grade limited to situations with	
	extenuating circumstances giving a student	
	additional time to complete the requirements	
	for a course.	
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.	
W	Student has withdrawn from the course	
	without academic penalty.	

# VI. SPECIAL NOTES:

# **Special Needs**:

If you are a student with special needs (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, or learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with your instructor and/or the Special Needs office. Visit Room E1204 or call Extension 493, 717, or 491 so that support services can be arranged for you.

# Retention of course outlines:

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in acquiring advanced standing at other postsecondary institutions.

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## Plagiarism

Students should refer to the definition of "academic dishonesty" in *Student Rights and Responsibilities*. Students who engage in "academic dishonesty" will receive an automatic failure for that submission and/or such other penalty, up to and including expulsion from the course, as may be decided by the professor. In order to protect students from inadvertent plagiarism, to protect the copyright of the material referenced, and to credit the author of the material, it is the policy of the department to employ a documentation format for referencing source material.

The Professor reserves the right to change the information contained in this course outline depending on the needs of the learner and the availability of resources.

Substitute course information is available in the Registrar's office.

<include any other special notes appropriate to your course>

### VII. PRIOR LEARNING ASSESSMENT:

Students who wish to apply for advanced credit in the course should consult the instructor. Credit for prior learning will be given upon successful completion of the following:

#### **VIII. DIRECT CREDIT TRANSFERS:**

Students who wish to apply for direct credit transfer (advanced standing) should obtain a direct credit transfer form from the Dean's secretary. Students will be required to provide a transcript and course outline related to the course in question.